

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	2,281	7.1	564	11.7
19 years old	4,406	13.7	863	17.9
20 years old	5,589	17.3	891	18.5
21 years old	6,044	18.7	746	15.5
22 years old	3,849	11.9	424	8.8
23 years old	1,668	5.2	224	4.6
24 years old	1,356	4.2	182	3.8
25 years or older	7,052	21.9	931	19.3
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	23,423	72.6	3,600	74.6
Graduate or professional	8,839	27.4	1,227	25.4
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	3,884	12.1	975	20.2
2nd year	5,373	16.7	883	18.3
3rd year	5,493	17.1	887	18.4
4th year or higher	8,621	26.8	847	17.6
Graduate or professional				
1st year	2,871	8.9	485	10.1
2nd year	1,893	5.9	321	6.7
3rd year	1,729	5.4	175	3.6
4th year or higher	2,322	7.2	242	5.0
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2014 or earlier	3,641	11.3	444	9.2
2015	6,442	20.0	662	13.7
2016	6,859	21.3	962	19.9
2017	7,404	23.0	1,157	24.0
2018 or 2019	7,894	24.5	1,599	33.1

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	1,551	4.8	224	4.6
No	30,673	95.2	4,598	95.4
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	23,461	72.9	3,632	75.4
Black only	1,189	3.7	175	3.6
Asian only	4,717	14.7	633	13.1
Other/multi race	2,804	8.7	374	7.8
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	16,899	52.4	3,154	65.3
Man	14,581	45.2	1,564	32.4
Other	781	2.4	109	2.3
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	25,356	79.0	3,770	78.5
Gay or lesbian only	1,374	4.3	167	3.5
Other/multiple categories	4,928	15.4	802	16.7
Decline to state	430	1.3	62	1.3
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	22,403	69.5	3,273	67.9
No	9,815	30.5	1,548	32.1
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	9,860	32.1	1,543	33.5
No	20,819	67.9	3,057	66.5

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...												
Campus officials would take the report seriously?												
Not at all	3.1	0.2	3.5	0.5	3.1	0.6	2.7	0.5	2.1	0.7	7.5	2.6
A little	8.1	0.4	10.1	0.6	8.6	0.9	6.3	0.8	5.5	1.1	12.9	3.7
Somewhat	24.4	0.6	31.2	1.0	25.3	1.6	18.8	1.2	17.4	1.9	28.6	5.4
Very	41.1	0.8	39.5	0.9	43.7	1.6	40.7	1.5	44.9	2.8	34.5	4.9
Extremely	23.4	0.6	15.7	0.8	19.3	1.2	31.5	1.3	30.1	2.4	16.6	4.2
Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?												
Not at all	4.6	0.3	4.4	0.5	4.8	0.7	4.8	0.7	2.4	0.8	16.5	3.9
A little	9.6	0.5	12.6	0.6	9.4	1.1	7.7	0.9	5.6	1.1	13.7	3.4
Somewhat	33.5	0.7	38.7	1.0	36.5	1.5	28.0	1.2	30.0	2.2	30.8	4.6
Very	37.3	0.7	33.4	0.9	36.2	1.5	40.7	1.3	41.5	2.5	33.7	4.6
Extremely	14.9	0.5	10.9	0.6	13.1	1.1	18.7	1.1	20.4	1.9	5.3	2.2

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else’s appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?												
Yes	26.4	0.7	34.5	1.1	21.7	1.4	22.6	1.3	15.6	1.9	41.7	4.7
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	19.1	1.1	22.9	1.4	17.4	3.2	16.0	2.3	14.1	4.1	10.7	4.9
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	46.4	1.4	54.1	1.9	38.9	3.4	35.0	2.8	47.1	5.5	55.4	8.1
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	21.5	1.3	22.1	1.3	15.7	2.7	22.8	3.1	22.9	5.1	18.8	6.4
Sought help from either person's friends	9.1	0.8	11.4	1.3	3.7	1.4	9.1	1.6	S	S	7.8	4.2
Sought help from someone else	7.1	0.7	5.6	0.9	8.0	1.8	9.1	2.1	7.0	3.2	7.3	3.9
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	5.6	0.7	3.9	0.7	9.7	2.0	3.0	1.1	13.8	4.4	16.9	6.2
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	18.1	1.1	15.1	1.1	16.3	3.8	25.6	2.8	12.7	4.0	16.3	5.8
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	21.9	1.0	21.3	1.4	22.7	3.2	21.6	2.7	24.9	5.2	21.8	5.9

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	14.7	1.1	11.4	1.3	22.7	3.2	15.9	2.4	17.6	4.3	18.7	7.0
Other	3.1	0.5	2.3	0.6	2.4	1.1	3.8	1.3	5.0	2.7	6.7	3.1
No	73.6	0.7	65.5	1.1	78.3	1.4	77.4	1.3	84.4	1.9	58.3	4.7
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?												
Yes	7.7	0.4	9.5	0.7	6.6	0.9	6.9	0.7	4.4	0.9	16.9	4.0
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	14.7	1.9	19.6	3.2	6.3	3.5	11.7	3.1	S	S	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	64.7	2.7	73.8	3.4	70.2	6.4	51.5	6.3	51.7	13.9	68.8	10.7
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	15.9	1.9	21.8	3.2	9.2	4.2	12.9	3.3	S	S	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	20.3	2.1	25.9	3.4	16.5	5.6	18.2	4.3	S	S	S	S
Sought help from someone else	10.7	1.8	11.4	2.2	S	S	9.7	3.5	25.7	11.8	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	11.1	1.6	6.8	1.6	20.3	5.8	11.3	3.7	25.7	11.8	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	12.4	1.9	7.8	1.9	10.8	4.7	15.2	4.3	32.1	13.1	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	14.0	2.3	12.6	2.7	10.3	4.7	18.1	4.5	S	S	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	9.0	1.7	3.9	1.7	17.6	6.1	9.0	3.3	19.2	10.6	20.2	10.7
Other	6.2	1.4	4.5	1.4	S	S	8.5	3.5	S	S	S	S
No	92.3	0.4	90.5	0.7	93.4	0.9	93.1	0.7	95.6	0.9	83.1	4.0
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?												
Yes	14.2	0.5	21.1	1.0	7.8	0.9	12.9	0.9	2.7	0.8	24.1	4.8
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	15.9	1.6	16.7	2.0	15.1	4.3	16.2	3.2	S	S	7.9	3.9
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	60.3	2.0	67.4	2.0	67.7	5.3	46.4	4.2	67.0	16.0	49.7	10.5
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	20.3	1.5	22.3	1.7	27.1	5.6	16.7	2.7	S	S	14.7	5.5
Sought help from either person's friends	27.2	1.8	28.0	2.5	22.6	5.8	27.6	3.7	-	-	38.6	9.3
Sought help from someone else	7.6	1.0	9.1	1.5	5.4	2.9	6.2	1.7	-	-	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	4.6	0.9	4.1	1.0	9.6	3.9	4.4	2.0	S	S	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	11.6	1.4	7.2	1.2	4.4	2.3	22.8	3.6	S	S	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	14.9	1.8	13.1	1.6	12.0	3.9	16.3	4.1	S	S	30.7	10.2

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	11.0	1.3	10.2	1.6	7.5	3.5	11.7	2.6	S	S	19.7	8.5
Other	4.2	0.9	3.4	0.9	10.1	4.1	3.7	1.5	-	-	S	S
No	85.8	0.5	78.9	1.0	92.2	0.9	87.1	0.9	97.3	0.8	75.9	4.8
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?												
Yes	14.9	0.6	21.2	0.8	6.9	0.9	15.8	1.1	3.0	0.8	19.8	4.0
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	37.1	1.9	39.3	2.6	28.8	5.3	36.9	3.5	21.2	10.6	33.9	11.9
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	47.8	2.0	50.9	2.3	53.6	8.0	42.7	3.6	62.3	13.3	27.1	11.1
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	18.9	1.5	17.1	1.6	19.0	5.7	22.2	3.1	17.6	9.9	13.6	7.7
Sought help from either person's friends	22.8	1.8	26.5	2.5	23.9	5.0	17.6	3.0	S	S	27.7	12.6
Sought help from someone else	11.7	1.2	12.5	1.7	5.8	3.1	12.4	2.5	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.8	0.6	2.4	0.7	S	S	2.6	1.2	S	S	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	10.2	1.1	8.7	1.2	7.5	3.5	12.8	2.4	22.8	15.3	-	-
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	13.4	1.1	15.4	1.6	18.1	5.5	10.2	2.2	S	S	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	10.2	1.4	10.0	1.7	9.0	4.3	10.5	2.3	S	S	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	4.3	0.8	3.5	0.8	S	S	4.9	1.5	S	S	S	S
No	85.1	0.6	78.8	0.8	93.1	0.9	84.2	1.1	97.0	0.8	80.2	4.0

¹Per 100 students.
²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.
³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	19.4	0.6	11.4	0.6	20.5	1.5	23.3	1.3	33.5	2.3	13.0	3.1
A little	32.1	0.7	28.4	0.8	29.4	1.5	40.0	1.6	28.7	2.1	19.0	3.3
Somewhat	33.8	0.6	40.2	1.1	37.0	2.0	27.7	1.5	25.7	1.9	36.6	4.9
Very	11.5	0.5	15.8	0.7	9.6	1.0	6.9	0.8	10.1	1.7	24.0	5.0
Extremely	3.2	0.3	4.2	0.4	3.5	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.9	0.7	7.4	2.4
How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?												
Not at all	53.9	0.7	31.4	0.9	48.5	1.6	75.1	1.3	77.4	2.0	34.4	4.6
A little	27.2	0.7	34.9	1.1	35.3	1.8	17.8	1.1	18.7	1.9	31.1	4.3
Somewhat	13.4	0.5	23.5	0.9	12.2	1.1	5.8	0.6	2.9	0.7	19.1	3.8
Very	4.2	0.2	8.0	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	S	S	10.9	2.9
Extremely	1.2	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	S	S	4.6	1.9

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?												
Not at all	8.3	0.4	5.7	0.5	13.1	1.2	6.8	0.7	14.1	1.6	11.9	3.0
A little	22.5	0.6	16.2	0.8	37.0	1.6	19.2	1.1	34.3	2.4	20.8	3.6
Somewhat	38.8	0.7	37.1	1.0	36.8	1.5	42.2	1.4	36.5	2.4	44.6	4.4
Very	26.1	0.7	35.1	1.0	11.2	0.9	27.5	1.2	12.9	1.7	18.5	3.5
Extremely	4.3	0.2	5.8	0.4	1.9	0.4	4.2	0.5	2.2	0.7	4.3	2.2
How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?												
Not at all	11.4	0.5	11.8	0.8	10.1	0.9	11.7	0.9	9.9	1.3	17.2	3.7
A little	25.2	0.6	26.1	1.0	23.9	1.6	24.6	1.2	25.3	1.9	27.1	4.3
Somewhat	33.9	0.7	35.5	1.0	35.2	1.8	32.8	1.2	31.3	2.5	29.9	3.9
Very	23.0	0.6	20.3	0.9	23.1	1.7	25.8	1.2	24.2	1.8	21.0	4.4
Extremely	6.4	0.4	6.3	0.5	7.7	1.0	5.1	0.6	9.3	1.4	4.8	2.0
How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?												
Not at all	4.1	0.3	3.7	0.4	3.8	0.7	4.8	0.7	3.9	0.9	3.3	1.5
A little	15.5	0.5	14.8	0.8	15.5	1.3	15.8	1.1	15.7	1.5	22.2	4.0
Somewhat	46.6	0.8	45.5	0.9	44.5	1.6	47.0	1.7	51.2	2.4	46.0	4.8
Very	29.8	0.8	31.6	0.9	31.7	1.5	28.9	1.6	25.9	1.9	21.4	4.0
Extremely	4.0	0.3	4.4	0.4	4.5	0.8	3.5	0.5	3.3	0.7	7.1	2.7

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	5.6	0.3	5.6	0.4	4.5	0.8	6.4	0.7	5.3	1.1	2.5	1.5
A little	17.6	0.5	18.2	0.9	19.7	1.4	16.5	0.9	17.0	1.9	11.7	3.1
Somewhat	39.0	0.6	39.7	0.9	34.6	1.7	38.6	1.3	41.2	2.7	48.0	4.3
Very	32.4	0.6	30.3	1.0	36.3	1.6	33.6	1.2	31.9	2.1	31.3	3.9
Extremely	5.3	0.3	6.1	0.5	4.9	0.8	4.8	0.6	4.5	1.1	6.6	2.5
How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	16.8	0.6	17.0	0.7	14.4	1.3	18.9	1.1	11.3	1.7	29.1	4.2
A little	24.0	0.5	24.8	0.9	23.6	1.3	23.7	1.1	22.0	2.3	28.8	4.7
Somewhat	36.0	0.8	35.6	0.9	37.9	1.7	34.0	1.3	41.6	2.8	28.1	5.0
Very	19.6	0.5	18.6	0.8	22.5	1.3	19.9	1.0	21.2	2.0	7.1	2.4
Extremely	3.6	0.3	4.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	3.5	0.5	3.9	1.0	6.9	2.6

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Are you aware of the following services and resources?												
Center For Victims	24.4	0.7	27.1	1.0	17.0	1.1	27.8	1.2	14.1	1.7	33.1	4.1
Chaplains	11.0	0.5	12.1	0.7	5.1	0.6	13.5	1.1	7.6	1.5	13.0	3.3
For Safety's Sake Publication	14.4	0.5	18.0	0.8	4.3	0.7	18.5	1.1	3.6	0.8	18.2	3.5
HAVEN, On-line Sexual Assault Training Module	20.3	0.7	22.4	0.8	13.7	1.1	24.2	1.4	8.9	1.4	32.2	4.2
It's On Us Campaign	25.9	0.6	34.1	1.0	17.8	1.3	25.8	1.4	8.7	1.4	33.9	4.6
Let's RAVE (Let's Raise Awareness and Victim Empowerment)	10.3	0.4	11.4	0.6	3.7	0.6	13.9	1.1	3.6	0.8	18.1	4.1
Office of Diversity and Inclusion/Title IX Coordinator	40.5	0.7	44.1	0.9	38.0	1.6	39.3	1.4	31.2	2.7	63.0	4.3
Pittsburgh Action Against Rape (PAAR)	22.9	0.7	26.2	1.1	27.2	1.4	19.6	1.3	13.5	1.6	41.1	5.2
SafeRider	70.9	0.7	82.7	0.7	50.2	1.7	76.9	1.4	47.5	2.6	73.6	5.4
Sexual Harassment Assault Response and Education (SHARE)	23.7	0.6	29.6	1.0	11.1	1.2	25.6	1.3	16.9	1.8	25.0	4.8
Step In – Step Up Bystander Training Program	18.7	0.5	26.7	0.9	5.7	0.7	21.3	1.3	3.5	0.7	28.2	3.6
Student Health Service, Wellness Center	67.4	0.8	76.6	0.8	61.5	1.8	63.6	1.4	56.3	2.6	77.8	4.8
Tipping Point Orientation	22.7	0.5	32.7	0.9	6.0	0.8	27.7	1.2	3.5	0.9	33.4	5.0
University Counseling Center, Wellness Center	80.7	0.6	90.9	0.6	77.3	1.2	78.0	1.1	64.1	2.2	89.6	2.8
University of Pittsburgh Police Department	86.0	0.5	90.9	0.7	78.6	1.2	89.3	0.9	76.5	2.0	78.6	4.6
None of the above	4.3	0.3	1.3	0.2	6.2	0.8	4.5	0.5	10.3	1.4	4.9	1.9

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?												
Not at all	12.6	0.5	12.1	0.8	16.5	1.2	11.4	0.9	13.2	1.4	9.8	2.9
A little	19.7	0.6	19.1	0.8	21.5	1.1	19.9	1.2	20.7	2.1	12.6	3.4
Somewhat	33.9	0.7	35.8	0.9	32.5	1.9	33.2	1.4	32.1	2.3	29.4	4.2
Very	25.0	0.6	23.8	0.8	21.2	1.4	26.5	1.3	27.0	2.0	33.7	5.5
Extremely	8.9	0.4	9.2	0.6	8.3	0.8	9.1	0.9	7.0	1.1	14.5	3.7
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Not at all	9.3	0.4	7.5	0.6	11.6	1.0	10.4	0.9	10.4	1.4	4.5	2.1
A little	22.3	0.5	22.5	0.9	24.7	1.3	19.7	1.0	26.1	2.0	19.3	3.5
Somewhat	37.3	0.6	36.6	1.0	37.8	1.7	38.0	1.2	38.3	2.3	28.8	3.7
Very	22.6	0.6	23.7	0.9	19.3	1.3	23.2	1.1	19.5	1.9	31.8	4.1
Extremely	8.5	0.4	9.6	0.6	6.6	0.8	8.7	0.8	5.6	1.1	15.6	3.1
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	14.8	0.4	16.4	0.7	19.0	1.4	12.9	0.9	10.4	1.2	12.5	3.0
A little	23.6	0.6	24.2	0.9	22.9	1.2	21.4	1.1	28.8	2.1	19.8	3.4
Somewhat	31.4	0.6	30.8	0.9	31.8	1.5	32.6	1.3	30.7	2.0	27.3	4.1
Very	21.5	0.6	20.2	0.8	18.9	1.3	23.8	1.2	22.0	2.0	24.0	4.0
Extremely	8.7	0.4	8.4	0.6	7.4	0.8	9.3	0.8	8.1	1.4	16.3	3.7

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	29.5	0.6	31.1	1.0	32.5	1.4	28.0	1.3	26.7	2.1	22.6	3.6
A little	26.3	0.6	28.0	0.8	22.8	1.2	26.5	1.3	24.9	2.1	23.8	4.5
Somewhat	27.5	0.6	26.2	0.8	26.7	1.6	29.4	1.2	27.6	2.5	26.4	3.8
Very	11.7	0.5	10.2	0.6	13.7	1.1	10.7	0.8	15.2	1.8	18.6	4.5
Extremely	5.0	0.3	4.4	0.4	4.3	0.7	5.4	0.7	5.7	1.1	8.7	2.5
As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	76.2	1.1	84.1	1.4	57.6	3.1	81.0	2.1	67.6	4.2	73.0	7.5
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	92.9	0.7	91.4	1.1	93.9	1.7	93.1	1.3	95.4	2.2	95.1	4.7
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	87.5	1.0	91.4	1.1	64.2	4.3	96.0	1.1	75.1	4.6	90.6	5.4
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	59.1	1.5	62.7	1.8	42.9	4.0	66.6	2.6	45.2	4.8	49.2	11.6
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	86.2	1.0	86.2	1.2	86.8	2.6	85.7	2.0	86.0	3.9	90.1	6.1
No	23.8	1.1	15.9	1.4	42.4	3.1	19.0	2.1	32.4	4.2	27.0	7.5

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	74.6	0.6	77.5	1.1	69.0	2.1	74.1	1.3	73.1	2.5	76.1	5.2
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	87.3	0.7	84.2	1.1	89.6	1.9	89.1	1.1	90.3	2.3	88.4	4.3
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	82.6	0.8	83.8	1.1	62.2	2.6	91.7	1.1	75.0	3.0	80.2	5.2
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	46.6	1.1	47.4	1.4	36.4	2.6	48.8	2.3	48.0	3.5	48.4	6.4
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	79.5	0.9	78.8	1.3	81.7	2.2	77.4	1.7	83.4	2.9	86.2	4.9
No	25.4	0.6	22.5	1.1	31.0	2.1	25.9	1.3	26.9	2.5	23.9	5.2

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	12.7	0.7	26.9	0.9
Penetration	4.7	0.4	13.4	0.7
Physical force only	2.4	0.3	7.7	0.6
Completed	1.6	0.2	5.4	0.5
Attempted	1.1	0.2	3.4	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.8	0.3	5.6	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.3
Sexual touching	9.8	0.6	20.2	0.8
Physical force only	7.5	0.5	15.5	0.8
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.6	0.3	5.7	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	2.9	0.5	10.8	1.0
Penetration	0.5	0.2	5.1	0.7
Physical force only	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.5
Completed	S	S	2.0	0.5
Attempted	S	S	1.5	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	1.9	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3
Sexual touching	2.3	0.4	7.7	0.8
Physical force only	1.8	0.4	6.0	0.6
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.5	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.
Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.3	0.5	6.6	0.7
Penetration	0.9	0.2	2.8	0.5
Physical force only	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.3
Completed	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2
Attempted	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	2.6	0.4	4.8	0.6
Physical force only	1.6	0.3	3.3	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.9	0.4	3.3	0.7
Penetration	S	S	0.7	0.4
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attempted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	0.6	0.3	3.1	0.7
Physical force only	S	S	2.2	0.6
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.9	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	8.6	3.0	28.7	4.9
Penetration	4.3	1.9	16.4	3.8
Physical force only	3.2	1.7	10.5	3.0
Completed	3.2	1.7	9.2	3.0
Attempted	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	3.2	1.6	11.5	3.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	4.0	1.9
Sexual touching	5.7	2.2	20.1	4.4
Physical force only	3.6	1.7	11.9	3.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	9.7	3.1
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	12.9	0.6	25.3	1.1	11.0	1.2	4.5	0.7	2.9	0.8	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	16.5	2.9	23.0	6.0	S	S	21.2	5.4	S	S	41.4	17.5
Other/multiple categories	26.8	1.2	34.1	1.6	11.3	2.9	18.8	4.0	S	S	30.0	5.3
Decline to state	7.3	3.3	13.1	6.6	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	15.7	2.1	35.6	4.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.1	0.5	26.4	0.9	11.3	1.0	6.8	0.7	3.5	0.8	28.6	5.1
Race												
White only	15.8	0.6	27.3	1.1	11.1	1.1	7.1	0.8	3.8	1.1	27.2	5.3
Black only	19.9	3.0	26.8	4.0	S	S	16.1	8.5	S	S	-	-
Asian only	9.5	1.0	22.7	2.4	8.0	1.9	2.8	1.5	-	-	-	-
Other/multi race	17.0	1.9	30.3	3.7	15.6	4.7	3.9	2.5	8.1	3.4	46.6	14.2
Disability ⁵												
Yes	26.0	0.9	37.9	1.5	18.8	2.5	12.6	1.6	6.4	2.6	35.8	5.9
No	9.9	0.6	19.4	1.1	7.5	1.1	4.6	0.7	2.5	0.8	12.3	6.7
Marital status												
Married	4.7	1.2	14.1	7.3	6.5	1.6	-	-	S	S	S	S
Not married	15.9	0.5	27.1	0.9	12.1	1.3	6.7	0.7	4.1	0.9	29.6	5.2

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term												
1st year	6.0	0.5	13.9	1.3	3.6	0.9	2.9	1.0	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	6.9	0.7	12.2	1.3	4.4	1.2	3.4	0.9	S	S	13.5	6.8
3rd Year	7.2	0.6	11.8	1.1	S	S	5.2	1.1	S	S	13.2	6.3
4th Year or higher	6.6	0.8	13.2	1.6	S	S	2.1	0.8	S	S	S	S
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	8.0	0.7	14.1	1.3	9.4	1.6	2.9	1.0	3.3	1.3	S	S
2nd Year	11.4	0.8	20.6	1.6	8.9	1.8	4.1	1.1	3.2	1.7	18.6	7.7
3rd Year	17.6	1.0	29.9	1.5	12.9	3.6	8.3	1.2	5.5	2.4	31.3	8.1
4th Year or higher	20.3	1.2	34.7	1.9	13.1	2.1	9.0	1.7	S	S	40.9	10.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	88.8	0.6	86.6	0.7	94.9	0.7
1 time	6.3	0.5	7.4	0.6	3.0	0.5
2 or more times	5.0	0.4	6.0	0.5	2.1	0.5
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	83.3	0.7	80.0	0.8	92.3	0.8
1 time	6.1	0.5	7.3	0.6	2.9	0.5
2 or more times	10.6	0.6	12.7	0.7	4.9	0.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	14.7	2.1	17.6	2.8	10.9	3.1	6.7	3.5	39.6	11.3
No	85.3	2.1	82.4	2.8	89.1	3.1	93.3	3.5	60.4	11.3
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	57.4	2.8	58.5	3.4	56.0	4.3	42.7	7.6	55.7	11.0
No	42.6	2.8	41.5	3.4	44.0	4.3	57.3	7.6	44.3	11.0
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	28.1	2.7	33.8	3.4	20.5	3.3	25.0	6.6	18.1	9.7
Fraternity house	7.3	1.3	4.3	1.3	11.3	2.4	S	S	S	S
Sorority house	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	25.7	2.8	28.1	3.3	22.4	4.3	34.2	7.6	38.9	10.6
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Restaurant, bar, or club	8.1	1.5	2.7	1.1	15.2	3.0	S	S	S	S
Other non-residential building	9.6	1.4	11.5	2.2	7.1	1.7	12.2	5.1	S	S
Outdoor or recreational space	2.1	1.0	S	S	3.4	1.9	S	S	0.0	0.0
Some other place	17.8	2.0	18.2	2.4	17.2	3.1	15.4	5.2	18.4	6.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	80.1	2.2	79.9	2.8	80.3	3.5	80.0	6.1
2 persons	11.8	1.7	10.8	2.2	13.2	3.0	18.5	6.1
3 or more persons	8.1	1.3	9.3	2.0	6.5	1.8	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	98.0	0.8	98.2	0.8	97.6	1.1	34.5	6.8
Woman	3.0	0.9	2.5	1.1	3.8	1.4	65.5	6.5
Other gender identity	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	76.2	2.5	75.1	3.6	77.6	3.1	89.4	4.9
Student teaching assistant	1.3	0.8	S	S	2.4	1.8	S	S
Faculty or instructor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Research staff	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	2.9	1.0	3.1	1.2	2.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	21.2	2.3	25.6	3.4	15.4	2.7	S	S
Unsure about association with [University]	9.5	1.7	6.6	1.7	13.2	3.3	S	S

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	21.8	2.0	31.4	3.3	9.2	2.3	32.6	7.9
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	11.9	1.7	17.0	2.6	5.1	1.5	34.0	7.0
Teacher	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	0.7	0.4	S	S	S	S	S	S
Friend	31.1	2.5	34.7	3.2	26.4	4.1	48.4	7.7
Classmate	8.3	1.4	10.2	2.3	5.8	1.6	24.4	8.0
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	32.3	2.5	31.5	3.4	33.4	3.6	17.0	5.7
Did not know or recognize this person	24.5	2.5	12.8	2.4	39.8	4.3	11.3	5.1

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	57.3	3.2	46.8	5.0	66.5	4.2
No	25.8	2.8	35.8	4.9	17.0	3.6
Don't know	16.9	2.6	17.4	3.4	16.5	3.4
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	14.9	2.1	12.6	3.1	16.9	3.4
No	44.9	3.5	46.5	5.0	43.5	4.5
Don't know	40.2	3.2	40.9	4.5	39.6	4.6
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	70.4	2.9	48.1	4.8	89.7	2.8
No	29.6	2.9	51.9	4.8	10.3	2.8
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	11.7	2.0	5.7	2.4	16.9	3.5
No	88.3	2.0	94.3	2.4	83.1	3.5
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	3.6	1.2	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.6
I suspect, but I am not certain	10.0	2.2	8.5	2.9	11.4	3.3
No	75.3	2.8	79.5	3.6	71.7	4.0
Don't know	11.0	1.9	8.6	2.8	13.1	3.1

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	42.5	4.5	31.5	5.6	47.6	5.5
No	37.5	3.9	54.6	5.9	29.6	4.5
Not sure	20.0	3.4	13.9	5.5	22.8	4.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	58.3	5.4	85.4	3.9	55.2	16.9	74.9	11.4
No	14.2	3.4	5.1	2.4	S	S	0.0	0.0
Don't know	27.6	4.9	9.5	3.3	S	S	25.1	11.4
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	8.3	2.5	7.5	2.9	S	S	14.2	7.4
No	24.4	4.6	48.9	5.5	38.1	16.1	55.0	12.4
Don't know	67.3	5.2	43.7	5.2	53.6	16.5	30.8	12.8
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	64.3	4.7	90.5	3.3	37.6	16.3	95.7	4.0
No	35.7	4.7	9.5	3.3	62.4	16.3	S	S
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	3.6	1.9	3.1	1.9	S	S	19.5	10.4
No	96.4	1.9	96.9	1.9	84.8	10.3	80.5	10.4

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	2.6	1.4	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	S	S	5.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No	91.6	2.7	84.6	4.7	100.0	0.0	90.1	6.7
Don't know	3.3	1.9	7.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of the incident?</i>								
Yes	S	S	17.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	26.1	10.6
No	92.0	3.8	63.9	6.1	100.0	0.0	59.8	12.9
Not sure	6.5	3.6	18.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident? ⁵										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	75.9	2.3	79.9	2.6	85.4	4.0	75.1	3.9	70.5	3.6
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	40.6	2.7	43.1	3.3	61.5	4.1	26.9	4.7	37.2	4.1
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	51.4	2.4	63.3	3.5	74.2	3.5	53.7	5.1	35.5	3.3
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	36.8	2.4	46.9	3.3	60.7	4.5	34.8	4.6	23.2	3.2
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	18.2	1.7	24.0	2.6	32.4	4.1	16.7	3.2	10.3	2.3
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	31.9	2.3	42.9	3.0	53.2	5.1	33.9	4.2	17.1	2.7
Feeling numb or detached	48.8	2.4	64.0	3.2	75.8	3.7	53.8	4.9	28.1	3.1
Headaches or stomach aches	23.6	1.8	33.8	2.8	43.5	4.4	25.3	4.2	9.8	2.0
Eating problems or disorders	20.4	2.1	28.2	3.1	37.9	5.1	19.7	3.8	9.8	2.1
Increased drug or alcohol use	25.9	2.2	36.9	2.9	39.0	4.5	35.1	4.2	11.1	2.4
None of the above	11.5	1.7	8.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	12.6	3.3	16.1	2.9

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	28.9	2.3	38.6	3.3	46.4	4.4	31.7	4.7	15.7	2.8
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	45.0	2.7	58.4	3.9	66.4	5.6	51.4	4.5	26.7	3.3
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	10.7	1.5	16.1	2.5	19.3	3.5	13.2	3.4	3.3	1.3
Difficulty going to work	15.2	1.8	21.7	2.5	28.7	4.1	15.5	3.1	6.4	1.8
Withdrew from some or all classes	10.3	1.6	14.6	2.3	21.8	4.0	8.2	2.2	4.5	2.1
Changed my residence or housing situation	4.5	1.2	5.3	1.6	5.8	2.4	4.9	1.9	3.4	2.0
Changed my career plan	3.2	1.1	5.1	1.7	5.2	3.0	5.1	2.1	S	S
Considered dropping out of school	13.2	1.6	17.6	2.5	19.6	3.7	15.8	3.4	7.3	2.3
Changed major or college	3.6	1.2	4.4	1.6	5.2	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.5	1.4
None of the above	48.7	2.8	35.8	3.7	27.3	4.7	43.5	4.4	66.3	4.0

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	12.8	1.7	20.1	2.8	28.6	4.4	12.6	3.6	2.7	1.1
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	89.0	1.7	92.7	1.9	97.3	1.6	88.8	3.2	83.9	2.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	76.6	6.5
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	22.2	5.7
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	31.1	6.4
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	37.2	7.9
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	15.0	5.2
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	14.4	4.7
Feeling numb or detached	32.2	6.1
Headaches or stomach aches	6.7	3.5
Eating problems or disorders	15.1	4.9
Increased drug or alcohol use	26.2	6.4
None of the above	17.0	5.6
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	22.9	6.0
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	37.9	7.7
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	11.2	4.3
Difficulty going to work	18.8	5.6
Withdrew from some or all classes	S	S
Changed my residence or housing situation	0.0	0.0
Changed my career plan	S	S
Considered dropping out of school	14.9	4.8
Changed major or college	S	S
None of the above	54.3	7.9

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	0.0	0.0
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	83.0	5.6

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man						
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching				
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening										
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ⁴															
Yes	30.5	3.4	34.7	5.0	26.9	3.7	10.5	2.6	33.7	12.5	S	S			
No	69.5	3.4	65.3	5.0	73.1	3.7	89.5	2.6	66.3	12.5	90.8	6.2			
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁵															
I did not know where to go or who to tell	14.0	2.7	18.4	5.1	10.5	3.5	10.2	2.3	S	S	S	S			
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	45.5	3.9	53.6	5.6	39.0	5.0	19.1	3.3	36.9	14.7	13.9	7.2			
I did not think anyone would believe me	20.1	2.9	29.1	5.2	12.8	3.4	7.9	2.2	28.5	14.0	S	S			
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	46.8	4.3	49.8	5.9	44.3	5.8	63.8	4.3	43.7	14.6	57.4	8.5			
I did not want the person to get into trouble	25.7	3.3	26.9	5.6	24.8	5.2	13.8	2.5	26.8	11.3	27.9	10.5			
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	14.0	2.6	21.6	5.5	7.8	2.7	11.7	3.2	S	S	15.1	7.8			
I feared it would not be kept confidential	18.1	3.0	31.0	6.0	7.7	2.7	4.7	1.5	S	S	S	S			
I could handle it myself	46.8	4.1	40.0	6.3	52.3	5.4	43.0	3.9	75.8	13.6	70.4	9.5			
I feared retaliation	13.1	2.3	19.4	4.9	8.1	2.6	7.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	S	S			

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	21.3	2.9	28.8	5.2	15.3	4.0	11.4	2.7	S	S	15.6	7.3
Incident occurred while school was not in session	8.4	2.3	11.3	4.1	6.1	2.5	4.8	2.2	S	S	S	S
Other reason	11.4	2.6	12.3	4.8	10.8	2.8	9.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	S	S
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁶												
I was not injured or hurt	60.1	5.9	60.7	8.9	59.6	7.7	84.1	3.5	80.9	19.3	83.5	11.0
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	28.7	5.1	26.6	7.4	30.6	7.0	27.8	3.3	S	S	28.5	11.4
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	8.9	3.3	8.9	4.4	8.9	4.8	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	15.4	4.1	18.7	7.0	12.2	4.9	15.9	3.4	S	S	21.6	11.5
The event happened in a context that began consensually	48.5	6.2	51.9	9.0	45.3	6.9	15.8	3.2	76.9	16.2	38.5	13.0

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	4.6	2.0	57.6	22.6	38.4	12.8
I might be counter-accused	8.3	3.3	11.6	6.2	S	S	5.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	45.5	5.8	25.3	7.4	64.6	7.1	43.2	4.3	47.6	23.5	59.0	13.1
Events like this seem common	43.8	5.9	39.7	8.8	47.7	7.2	66.3	5.2	57.6	22.6	31.9	12.5
My body showed involuntary arousal	18.8	4.6	18.1	6.8	19.5	6.3	3.4	1.4	S	S	21.0	11.4
Other reason	12.4	4.2	15.5	7.6	9.5	4.0	10.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	22.4	11.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ⁵												
Friend	85.7	2.6	83.9	3.4	87.2	3.1	83.1	3.0	88.0	9.2	68.4	8.4
Family member	24.2	2.7	30.3	4.1	19.0	3.6	18.3	3.4	S	S	S	S
Faculty member or instructor	7.0	2.0	8.6	2.8	5.6	2.2	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	5.6	1.7	4.8	2.2	6.2	2.6	3.3	1.1	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other administrative staff	2.5	1.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.6	0.9	3.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	30.3	3.5	35.3	5.2	25.9	4.6	16.1	3.0	S	S	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	24.5	3.2	28.2	4.3	21.2	4.0	23.4	3.7	18.8	9.2	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	3.7	1.2	5.5	2.3	2.1	1.1	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician	11.4	2.1	11.3	2.9	11.4	2.9	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Someone else	4.0	1.2	4.8	2.0	3.3	1.6	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
I didn't tell anyone (else)	10.1	2.1	10.3	2.8	10.0	2.6	13.6	2.9	S	S	25.8	8.2
Told at least one other person	89.9	2.1	89.7	2.8	90.0	2.6	86.4	2.9	88.0	9.2	74.2	8.2

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	3.0	0.2	5.4	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	8.6	3.2
Penetration	1.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	S	S	-	-	S	S
Sexual touching	2.2	0.2	3.9	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	6.7	2.7
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	S	S	-	-	2.4	1.3
Without voluntary agreement	7.7	0.4	13.0	0.8	6.5	0.8	2.9	0.5	2.4	0.7	22.9	5.1
Penetration	2.9	0.3	5.3	0.5	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	S	S	9.5	3.1
Sexual touching	5.9	0.3	9.7	0.6	4.7	0.8	2.4	0.5	2.2	0.7	18.6	4.6

¹Per 100 students.

²Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	97.0	0.2	94.6	0.5	98.6	0.3	98.7	0.3	99.2	0.4	91.4	3.2
1 time	2.2	0.2	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	6.7	2.7
2 or more times	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	S	S
Since entering college												
0 times	92.3	0.4	87.0	0.8	93.5	0.8	97.1	0.5	97.6	0.7	77.1	5.1
1 time	4.2	0.3	6.7	0.6	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.4	1.7	0.6	12.6	4.2
2 or more times	3.5	0.3	6.3	0.6	3.0	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	10.3	3.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	5.9	0.4	11.2	0.8	4.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.7	S	S
Gay or lesbian only	9.7	2.2	9.3	3.5	S	S	9.2	3.6	S	S	40.8	17.4
Other/multiple categories	16.7	1.1	20.1	1.6	17.3	4.2	8.6	2.8	S	S	20.3	4.7
Decline to state	7.3	3.0	16.4	7.0	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	7.3	1.5	9.6	2.7	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.7	0.4	13.2	0.8	6.7	0.9	2.9	0.6	2.2	0.7	21.4	5.1
Race												
White only	7.8	0.4	13.2	0.9	6.6	1.1	2.7	0.6	2.0	0.9	21.2	5.5
Black only	9.9	2.3	9.9	2.9	15.6	8.0	13.6	7.4	-	-	-	-
Asian only	4.7	0.8	9.4	1.8	5.3	1.7	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other/multi race	10.7	1.5	18.5	3.3	6.3	3.3	S	S	7.0	3.2	39.5	14.2
Disability ⁵												
Yes	13.9	0.9	19.1	1.4	12.9	2.3	5.6	1.2	3.4	1.9	26.6	5.4
No	4.9	0.4	9.2	0.9	3.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	2.3	0.8	15.3	8.5
Marital status												
Married	4.0	1.2	-	-	3.8	1.4	-	-	S	S	45.9	21.5
Not married	8.0	0.4	13.2	0.8	7.4	1.1	2.9	0.5	2.3	0.7	20.9	5.2
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term												
1st year	2.9	0.4	6.4	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	3.4	0.5	6.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	S	S	S	S
3rd Year	2.7	0.5	4.4	0.8	S	S	1.7	0.7	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	3.0	0.4	5.2	0.9	S	S	1.2	0.6	-	-	12.7	5.7

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	3.3	0.4	6.4	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	5.8	0.6	9.0	1.1	3.8	1.2	2.9	1.0	4.1	1.9	12.7	6.6
3rd Year	7.9	0.7	13.4	1.4	12.6	3.3	2.5	0.8	-	-	16.8	7.1
4th Year or higher	11.5	0.9	18.3	1.6	9.2	2.1	4.0	1.2	4.4	2.0	38.0	9.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	9.4	0.7	4.2	0.6	8.4	0.6	2.8	0.7	3.1	0.7
Gay or lesbian only	9.8	3.4	5.5	2.9	S	S	-	-	S	S
Other/multiple categories	19.6	1.5	9.8	1.4	14.7	1.5	4.7	2.2	15.8	4.0
Decline to state	13.1	5.2	-	-	16.4	7.0	S	S	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	7.9	2.1	3.4	1.5	7.2	2.6	S	S	-	-
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.5	0.6	5.4	0.6	9.8	0.7	3.0	0.6	5.0	0.9
<i>Race</i>										
White only	11.6	0.7	5.3	0.6	9.8	0.7	2.7	0.8	5.2	1.0
Black only	10.8	2.6	6.4	2.1	5.8	2.4	S	S	S	S
Asian only	7.7	1.4	3.9	1.2	7.6	1.6	2.6	1.2	4.0	1.5
Other/multi race	15.0	2.7	7.1	2.1	13.7	2.8	S	S	S	S
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	17.7	1.3	8.5	1.0	14.2	1.1	7.7	1.9	8.0	1.9
No	7.6	0.7	3.1	0.5	6.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	3.5	0.9
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	3.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	S	S	3.1	1.3
Not married	11.9	0.7	5.4	0.5	9.8	0.6	3.6	0.8	5.3	1.0
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>										
1st year	4.5	0.6	2.6	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
2nd Year	4.9	0.8	2.3	0.6	4.5	0.8	-	-	1.4	0.7
3rd Year	3.8	0.7	1.7	0.5	3.0	0.8	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	4.2	0.7	2.0	0.5	3.9	0.8	-	-	S	S

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	5.1	0.7	2.6	0.6	4.2	0.7	2.6	0.8	1.7	0.6
2nd Year	7.6	0.9	3.2	0.6	6.8	0.9	5	5	3.3	1.1
3rd Year	13.2	1.3	5.6	0.9	9.9	1.2	5.8	2.2	10.5	3.0
4th Year or higher	16.5	1.4	7.6	1.1	13.9	1.4	4.2	1.7	6.4	1.8

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	89.0	3.1	84.4	2.2	92.9	6.8	65.5	8.7
2 persons	6.7	2.5	7.6	1.6	S	S	24.2	8.6
3 or more persons	4.3	2.0	8.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	10.4	4.9
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	97.5	1.3	96.7	1.1	77.6	17.1	34.6	8.0
Woman	S	S	2.8	1.0	S	S	65.5	7.5
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	S	S	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	71.1	4.6	71.2	2.5	52.4	19.9	73.7	7.0
Student teaching assistant	4.0	2.1	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Research staff	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	2.7	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	27.0	4.5	19.8	2.4	54.7	25.2	24.2	6.7
Unsure about association with [University]	S	S	13.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	16.8	5.8

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	53.5	4.2	17.0	2.3	S	S	12.2	5.1
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.8	3.9	4.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	12.2	4.4
Teacher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Friend	17.6	3.6	24.9	2.8	41.7	15.1	21.9	6.4
Classmate	6.9	2.5	8.2	1.5	S	S	5.9	3.1
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	15.7	3.7	23.1	2.5	24.8	11.8	14.7	5.4
Did not know or recognize this person	8.4	3.6	38.1	3.2	S	S	45.5	7.4

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	14.4	0.5	21.6	0.8	5.4	0.5	28.1	5.0
Penetration	6.2	0.3	9.6	0.5	1.7	0.3	15.1	3.8
Sexual touching	11.3	0.4	16.9	0.7	4.3	0.5	20.1	4.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	15.1	0.5	22.5	0.8	5.7	0.5	28.7	4.9
Penetration	7.3	0.4	11.2	0.6	2.2	0.3	16.4	3.8
Sexual touching	11.3	0.4	16.9	0.7	4.3	0.5	20.1	4.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	15.2	0.5	22.7	0.8	5.8	0.5	29.3	5.1
Penetration	7.3	0.4	11.3	0.6	2.2	0.3	17.1	4.1
Sexual touching	11.4	0.4	17.0	0.7	4.4	0.5	20.1	4.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	18.3	0.5	27.0	0.8	7.1	0.6	37.3	6.4
Penetration	8.9	0.4	13.9	0.7	2.5	0.3	20.3	4.6
Sexual touching	14.2	0.4	20.9	0.7	5.7	0.5	30.5	5.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	16.8	0.6	25.8	0.9	6.2	0.7
Penetration	7.2	0.4	11.5	0.6	2.1	0.4
Sexual touching	13.2	0.5	20.2	0.8	4.8	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	17.6	0.6	26.9	0.9	6.6	0.7
Penetration	8.6	0.5	13.4	0.7	2.8	0.5
Sexual touching	13.2	0.5	20.2	0.8	4.8	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	17.7	0.6	27.0	0.9	6.7	0.7
Penetration	8.6	0.4	13.5	0.7	2.8	0.5
Sexual touching	13.3	0.6	20.3	0.8	4.9	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	20.7	0.6	31.7	0.9	7.7	0.7
Penetration	10.3	0.5	16.5	0.8	3.0	0.5
Sexual touching	16.0	0.6	24.5	0.9	5.9	0.6

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	7.0	0.6	10.4	1.0	3.3	0.7
Penetration	2.7	0.4	4.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
Sexual touching	5.5	0.5	7.7	0.8	3.1	0.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	7.2	0.6	10.8	1.0	3.3	0.7
Penetration	3.0	0.4	5.1	0.7	0.7	0.4
Sexual touching	5.5	0.5	7.7	0.8	3.1	0.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	7.3	0.6	10.8	1.0	3.3	0.7
Penetration	3.1	0.4	5.3	0.8	0.7	0.4
Sexual touching	5.6	0.5	7.9	0.8	3.1	0.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	10.1	0.8	14.3	1.4	5.5	0.9
Penetration	4.2	0.5	7.0	1.0	1.1	0.5
Sexual touching	8.1	0.7	10.8	1.1	5.0	0.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	21.9	1.3	33.2	1.9	8.2	1.5
Penetration	9.7	0.9	15.9	1.4	2.2	0.8
Sexual touching	17.2	1.2	25.8	1.6	6.7	1.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	23.1	1.4	34.7	1.9	9.0	1.7
Penetration	11.5	1.0	18.5	1.5	3.0	1.1
Sexual touching	17.2	1.2	25.8	1.6	6.7	1.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	23.2	1.4	34.9	1.9	9.0	1.7
Penetration	11.5	1.0	18.5	1.5	3.0	1.1
Sexual touching	17.3	1.2	26.0	1.6	6.7	1.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	26.7	1.4	41.1	1.8	9.4	1.7
Penetration	14.0	1.0	22.8	1.6	3.5	1.1
Sexual touching	20.6	1.3	31.4	1.7	7.5	1.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]: ³												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	27.9	0.6	41.7	1.0	27.1	1.6	16.0	1.2	13.4	1.4	49.2	4.7
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	37.1	0.6	50.9	0.8	31.1	1.7	29.2	1.2	19.3	2.0	53.9	4.7
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	17.4	0.5	26.0	0.7	13.0	1.1	11.7	1.0	8.9	1.4	27.1	4.8
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	9.8	0.4	15.7	0.7	5.3	0.8	6.8	0.7	3.7	0.8	15.4	4.1
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	13.3	0.5	24.1	0.9	10.1	1.1	5.6	0.8	2.3	0.7	20.3	4.3
At least one of the above	44.8	0.6	60.9	0.8	39.0	1.7	35.3	1.2	23.6	2.0	63.7	4.1

**Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways? ⁴												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	15.7	0.9	17.9	0.9	14.6	2.1	10.2	1.5	12.5	3.3	32.4	6.5
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	8.0	0.6	7.4	0.8	9.6	1.8	6.9	1.2	6.0	2.4	24.9	5.6
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	42.3	1.3	47.8	1.8	48.8	2.6	25.7	1.9	37.3	4.7	70.0	5.4
At least one of the above	47.1	1.1	53.4	1.6	52.7	2.6	30.0	1.9	38.0	4.8	77.9	5.3
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	21.1	0.6	32.5	1.1	20.5	1.3	10.5	0.8	8.9	1.3	49.1	5.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ³												
Yes	11.6	0.7	11.4	0.8	14.4	2.3	9.9	1.4	7.4	2.7	26.2	6.3
No	88.4	0.7	88.6	0.8	85.6	2.3	90.1	1.4	92.6	2.7	73.8	6.3
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁴												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	6.6	0.6	6.9	0.8	8.0	1.7	4.4	1.0	6.7	2.6	14.5	5.6
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	8.7	0.7	10.9	0.9	7.3	1.6	4.5	1.3	4.6	2.1	23.0	6.2
I did not think anyone would believe me	4.4	0.4	5.6	0.6	2.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	S	S	18.1	5.5
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	66.2	1.1	70.6	1.2	66.4	2.7	60.3	2.6	56.8	5.3	63.0	6.3
I did not want the person to get into trouble	10.1	0.6	10.1	0.9	11.2	1.8	9.9	1.4	8.6	3.0	10.1	3.9
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	8.6	0.7	8.3	0.8	18.7	2.7	3.5	1.1	9.1	3.1	18.9	5.8
I feared it would not be kept confidential	8.0	0.5	8.7	0.8	13.1	2.0	3.7	1.0	4.4	2.2	19.8	5.6
I could handle it myself	49.3	1.3	52.2	1.5	47.2	3.1	48.4	2.9	39.1	4.9	38.5	6.8
I feared retaliation	6.9	0.6	7.4	0.8	10.8	2.0	1.8	0.7	8.1	3.1	25.7	6.8
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	11.7	0.8	12.2	1.0	10.9	2.0	9.0	1.4	8.7	2.8	36.6	7.5
Incident occurred while school was not in session	4.9	0.4	5.1	0.6	4.7	1.2	5.0	1.2	S	S	6.3	3.4
Other reason	10.8	0.7	8.9	0.7	11.2	1.9	13.3	1.6	16.5	3.8	6.0	3.8

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁵												
I was not injured or hurt	76.8	1.3	80.5	1.2	68.5	3.3	72.5	3.2	75.3	6.1	80.1	6.4
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	33.4	1.0	32.1	1.5	26.9	3.6	37.7	2.6	35.8	6.0	45.0	7.2
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	2.4	0.4	2.3	0.5	5.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	S	S	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S
I was too busy	17.3	1.0	20.1	1.3	17.1	2.3	11.5	1.9	14.1	4.5	21.2	7.8
The event happened in a context that began consensually	16.5	0.9	18.5	1.1	11.7	2.2	18.3	2.4	5.8	2.6	9.2	5.0
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	6.2	0.8	5.4	0.7	3.9	1.3	8.3	1.8	8.8	3.5	7.6	4.3
I might be counter-accused	3.1	0.5	4.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	S	S	-	-
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	15.7	1.0	19.8	1.4	6.0	1.6	14.7	2.4	8.1	3.4	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	51.3	1.5	58.7	1.7	48.9	2.8	42.8	3.3	27.5	5.7	47.8	9.2
My body showed involuntary arousal	2.7	0.5	2.9	0.6	S	S	3.5	1.3	S	S	S	S
Other reason	15.5	1.0	11.1	0.9	21.0	2.7	20.7	2.5	20.6	4.7	20.1	5.2

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ⁴												
Friend	68.8	1.1	77.1	1.2	68.6	2.8	53.8	2.6	54.7	4.7	79.7	5.1
Family member	15.9	0.8	17.2	0.9	23.4	2.0	9.5	1.5	15.0	3.2	16.0	5.7
Faculty member or instructor	5.1	0.5	3.9	0.4	13.0	2.2	3.3	1.0	S	S	13.3	4.5
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	2.7	0.3	3.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.6	-	-	7.4	3.6
Other administrative staff	2.9	0.3	2.0	0.4	7.8	1.7	2.1	0.8	S	S	6.0	2.7
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	S	S	1.2	0.6	-	-	S	S
Therapist or counselor	9.7	0.7	10.7	0.9	15.3	2.5	2.6	0.9	6.8	2.5	30.1	6.0
Sexual or romantic partner	17.6	0.7	20.5	1.1	20.8	2.3	8.5	1.2	12.1	3.3	37.8	6.0
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.7	0.3	1.9	0.3	2.4	0.8	S	S	S	S	6.0	2.9
Physician	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.4	3.1	1.1	S	S	S	S	5.8	3.1
Someone else	3.6	0.5	2.1	0.5	5.4	1.3	4.2	1.0	6.1	2.3	12.0	4.0
I didn't tell anyone (else)	26.9	1.0	19.2	1.1	22.0	2.3	43.7	2.5	38.7	4.7	16.4	4.5
Told at least one other person	73.1	1.0	80.8	1.1	78.0	2.3	56.3	2.5	61.3	4.7	83.6	4.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]? ⁴												
Student	88.6	0.6	92.1	0.7	74.3	2.4	93.3	1.2	67.5	4.6	91.6	2.8
Student teaching assistant	3.7	0.4	2.4	0.5	4.8	1.4	3.5	0.9	10.6	3.0	8.5	3.1
Faculty or instructor	10.5	0.7	6.9	0.6	24.0	2.3	7.2	1.3	16.2	3.4	29.9	6.3
Research staff	1.8	0.3	1.3	0.3	4.9	1.3	-	-	6.5	2.6	S	S
Other staff or administrator	4.0	0.5	2.7	0.4	7.6	1.5	2.1	0.7	13.8	3.7	6.7	3.1
Coach or trainer	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Alumni	2.2	0.3	2.7	0.5	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	S	S	5.4	2.6
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.6	0.3	2.6	0.4	1.3	0.6	3.1	0.9	S	S	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	7.9	0.6	10.0	0.9	7.3	1.4	5.8	1.2	2.8	1.5	3.3	1.9
Unsure about association with [University]	8.2	0.6	9.2	0.9	7.4	1.6	4.3	1.0	11.4	3.2	18.7	4.5
How many people behaved this way?												
1 person	36.0	1.1	32.8	1.2	42.2	2.6	39.0	2.6	46.8	4.2	20.0	4.0
2 persons	28.9	0.9	32.4	1.3	29.1	2.4	23.6	2.1	21.4	4.1	30.2	5.3
3 or more persons	35.0	0.8	34.8	1.2	28.7	2.3	37.4	2.1	31.8	4.5	49.8	5.5

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you? ⁴												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	9.8	0.7	12.5	0.8	6.9	1.3	7.7	1.4	S	S	11.4	4.3
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	11.5	0.6	15.3	0.9	6.7	1.5	8.3	1.3	4.5	2.1	7.5	3.3
Teacher	8.1	0.6	5.8	0.6	14.7	2.1	7.0	1.3	10.3	2.9	26.1	6.0
Advisor	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	7.8	1.4	S	S	4.0	2.1	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.0	0.2	S	S	3.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	S	S	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	S	S	1.0	0.5	-	-	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Boss or supervisor	2.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	5.5	1.1	S	S	8.6	3.0	5.7	2.9
Co-worker	6.4	0.6	4.5	0.6	13.2	1.9	1.9	0.7	23.9	4.0	10.2	3.5
Friend	38.4	1.0	35.0	1.3	24.2	2.5	53.4	2.7	33.6	4.1	38.4	5.9
Classmate	34.2	1.0	30.3	1.1	43.9	3.0	30.5	2.2	54.0	5.6	50.4	5.9
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	40.4	1.0	47.3	1.4	30.8	2.6	33.6	2.3	23.4	4.3	51.0	5.4
Did not know or recognize this person	23.5	0.8	29.0	1.1	14.0	1.8	18.5	2.0	7.9	2.7	38.2	6.2

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?												
0 times	28.3	1.0	24.7	1.1	42.1	2.9	25.2	2.4	44.8	5.2	23.3	5.3
1 time	23.7	0.8	23.3	1.1	21.2	2.4	27.4	1.8	21.6	4.1	14.4	4.6
2 times	17.4	0.7	18.5	1.1	14.7	2.0	17.4	1.7	17.9	3.6	10.2	3.7
3-5 times	21.4	0.8	24.9	1.1	17.4	2.0	17.8	1.8	10.3	2.6	31.5	5.6
6-9 times	3.1	0.4	3.8	0.5	1.6	0.6	2.9	0.8	S	S	S	S
10 or more times	6.1	0.5	4.8	0.5	2.8	0.9	9.3	1.5	3.8	2.0	18.8	4.6

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:												
Controlled or tried to control you?	7.9	0.5	11.6	0.8	4.6	0.8	6.8	1.0	3.0	0.9	12.6	3.7
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	5.8	0.4	8.5	0.7	4.3	0.8	4.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	14.9	4.6
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	3.7	0.4	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.6	3.2	0.7	2.3	0.8	8.4	3.5
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	11.3	0.6	15.7	0.9	7.2	0.9	10.1	1.2	4.6	1.2	20.2	5.7

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	18.8	2.3	23.1	3.0	17.9	6.7	14.5	5.2	-	-
No	81.2	2.3	76.9	3.0	82.1	6.7	85.5	5.2	100.0	0.0
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	6.0	1.5	8.0	2.0	-	-	S	S	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	17.4	2.1	22.0	3.0	21.5	7.3	12.0	4.1	-	-
I did not think anyone would believe me	7.7	1.9	10.5	2.7	9.1	4.9	S	S	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	44.1	3.1	43.2	4.0	39.0	8.5	42.8	6.1	63.5	13.8
I did not want the person to get into trouble	18.3	2.1	21.4	2.7	28.8	8.2	11.9	3.9	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	11.0	1.9	13.3	2.7	12.1	6.2	6.9	3.4	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	9.1	1.5	10.9	2.5	7.6	4.2	6.4	2.6	S	S
I could handle it myself	53.6	3.0	56.2	4.1	66.3	7.4	51.5	6.0	25.7	9.7
I feared retaliation	9.3	1.7	12.9	2.3	12.1	5.4	4.2	2.2	-	-
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	14.2	2.0	18.0	2.8	18.9	6.6	4.8	2.9	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	8.2	1.6	7.9	1.9	S	S	12.2	4.3	-	-
Other reason	13.7	2.2	12.7	2.5	18.4	6.9	11.9	4.0	21.8	11.5

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	71.6	3.8	72.5	4.6	56.8	12.8	70.2	8.9	84.1	10.5
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	13.6	2.3	18.5	3.5	18.5	9.6	S	S	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	10.1	2.3	10.3	3.4	26.4	10.3	S	S	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	11.6	2.1	14.6	3.2	S	S	10.2	5.1	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	24.6	3.3	31.1	4.7	24.6	10.8	15.2	6.7	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	8.9	2.9	5.7	2.0	-	-	17.0	6.4	S	S
I might be counter-accused	7.7	2.3	9.5	3.6	S	S	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	5.4	1.5	7.4	2.4	S	S	-	-	S	S

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	24.0	3.2	29.3	5.0	11.5	5.9	22.2	7.0	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	2.9	1.3	5.3	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other reason	19.0	3.6	12.9	3.4	37.9	12.6	20.6	8.3	28.9	15.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	75.8	2.1	81.1	2.3	67.0	6.4	73.5	6.0	53.1	16.2
Family member	38.1	2.4	38.5	3.0	52.2	7.1	33.5	5.7	30.5	13.1
Faculty member or instructor	3.9	1.1	1.7	0.9	14.5	5.5	4.9	3.2	-	-
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	4.9	1.2	6.8	1.8	S	S	2.8	1.5	-	-
Other administrative staff	1.7	0.7	2.2	1.0	S	S	-	-	-	-
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Therapist or counselor	23.2	2.4	22.6	2.8	33.6	7.1	20.9	4.1	21.4	11.0
Sexual or romantic partner	14.7	1.8	17.7	2.5	11.7	4.2	8.5	3.6	22.5	12.1
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	4.3	1.2	3.3	1.3	9.3	4.8	3.5	2.1	S	S
Physician	4.7	1.0	4.0	1.4	S	S	4.4	2.3	S	S
Someone else	3.4	0.9	3.6	1.3	8.5	4.0	-	-	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	17.6	1.8	12.6	1.8	24.5	6.5	21.9	5.2	31.6	16.2
Told at least one other person	82.4	1.8	87.4	1.8	75.5	6.5	78.1	5.2	68.4	16.2

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2018 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How many different partners treated you this way?												
1 partner	88.0	2.1	92.1	1.8	95.6	3.0	82.0	5.1	87.3	8.2	55.9	13.7
2 partners	10.4	2.0	7.3	1.7	S	S	18.0	5.1	S	S	S	S
3 or more partners	1.6	0.7	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.7	13.4
Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?												
0 times	54.4	3.3	53.1	3.8	63.4	7.2	59.6	7.0	28.2	14.8	48.0	13.2
1 time	11.8	1.8	12.8	2.4	12.3	4.7	7.2	3.3	22.1	12.0	14.0	10.6
2 times	9.6	1.5	9.5	1.8	12.4	5.0	9.7	3.8	S	S	S	S
3-5 times	13.2	1.8	14.8	2.3	S	S	13.4	3.6	S	S	S	S
6-9 times	5.0	1.2	5.5	1.8	S	S	5.8	3.0	-	-	-	-
10 or more times	6.0	1.4	4.3	1.2	S	S	4.2	2.5	25.1	12.3	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has someone... ³												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	11.4	0.5	16.4	0.7	8.8	0.8	7.9	1.0	5.7	1.1	24.0	4.0
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	10.8	0.5	14.8	0.8	7.4	0.9	9.8	0.8	2.6	0.7	23.4	4.5
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	4.4	0.3	6.7	0.4	3.0	0.5	2.9	0.5	1.8	0.8	10.8	3.7
At least one of the above	19.3	0.6	26.9	0.8	14.2	1.1	16.0	1.2	7.5	1.2	37.4	4.4
Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]? ⁴												
Yes	58.6	1.7	59.7	1.9	63.9	5.0	54.2	3.9	47.6	9.9	69.7	7.5
No	28.9	1.8	29.2	2.0	29.8	4.5	26.7	3.6	37.7	9.3	25.3	6.8
Don't know	12.6	1.1	11.0	1.2	6.2	2.1	19.1	2.9	14.7	5.9	S	S

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]... ⁵												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	47.7	2.1	56.4	2.6	51.7	5.2	24.8	5.4	47.3	11.3	57.1	11.4
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	60.1	2.1	63.5	2.1	65.3	5.3	47.5	5.6	72.4	11.2	62.4	10.3
At least one of the above	67.9	2.1	72.2	2.0	72.2	5.1	53.5	5.7	78.1	10.7	73.8	9.7
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	7.7	0.4	11.6	0.5	6.5	0.8	4.6	0.7	2.8	0.8	19.2	4.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	31.6	2.3	31.4	2.9	32.2	6.1	28.6	6.1	45.6	15.1
No	68.4	2.3	68.6	2.9	67.8	6.1	71.4	6.1	54.4	15.1
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	12.3	2.1	13.1	2.6	S	S	18.1	5.8	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	24.4	2.8	24.6	3.4	27.6	7.7	26.7	7.4	-	-
I did not think anyone would believe me	9.0	1.8	8.9	1.9	S	S	11.3	5.3	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	52.5	4.0	52.1	4.2	57.0	8.2	47.8	9.7	70.5	20.9
I did not want the person to get into trouble	15.1	2.2	14.0	2.3	17.6	6.5	19.2	6.3	-	-
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	18.8	2.9	13.1	2.8	21.0	8.5	34.4	8.6	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	17.9	2.4	19.2	2.9	S	S	19.5	7.3	S	S
I could handle it myself	44.4	3.2	43.8	3.6	38.4	8.6	55.2	9.6	S	S
I feared retaliation	20.2	2.5	18.1	3.0	20.1	8.4	23.2	6.9	35.4	20.8
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	25.9	2.7	23.5	2.7	29.1	6.8	35.5	9.1	-	-
Incident occurred while school was not in session	5.3	1.4	6.5	1.9	S	S	-	-	S	S
Other reason	10.5	2.0	8.6	2.4	11.5	5.2	17.0	6.3	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	73.5	3.8	73.2	4.4	84.8	6.5	65.1	11.6	85.9	15.6
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	19.1	3.0	23.5	3.9	17.4	8.9	S	S	-	-
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	4.0	1.3	2.9	1.3	17.4	8.0	-	-	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	27.3	4.2	17.7	3.7	33.9	9.9	41.1	10.4	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	15.9	3.4	19.6	3.7	S	S	14.0	7.4	-	-
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	11.0	2.7	6.2	2.9	S	S	24.5	9.8	S	S
I might be counter-accused	7.6	2.5	2.6	1.2	S	S	23.9	10.2	-	-
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	8.6	2.2	11.4	3.6	-	-	S	S	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	38.1	4.3	38.0	4.8	43.7	10.9	39.2	12.1	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other reason	12.9	3.1	14.0	3.7	12.3	6.2	12.7	7.5	-	-

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	81.8	1.4	84.6	1.6	85.7	4.5	79.5	3.9	54.2	13.2
Family member	33.2	2.3	35.4	2.4	43.0	6.2	25.3	4.8	44.9	13.0
Faculty member or instructor	9.8	1.3	9.8	1.7	15.0	3.9	7.0	2.8	20.7	10.3
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	7.3	1.0	8.3	1.4	S	S	6.1	2.1	S	S
Other administrative staff	7.2	1.3	4.4	1.0	13.0	4.8	5.9	2.8	26.7	10.1
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	S	S	-	-	-	-
Therapist or counselor	17.5	1.5	18.6	2.0	26.0	5.2	9.6	3.1	21.8	10.7
Sexual or romantic partner	21.2	1.8	24.8	2.6	27.7	5.3	10.7	3.2	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.4	0.7	1.9	0.7	5.5	2.6	S	S	-	-
Physician	2.1	0.7	2.3	0.8	S	S	-	-	S	S
Someone else	6.0	0.9	4.0	0.9	S	S	7.4	2.8	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	13.6	1.3	10.7	1.4	9.2	4.0	17.2	3.5	39.2	11.3
Told at least one other person	86.4	1.3	89.3	1.4	90.8	4.0	82.8	3.5	60.8	11.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	89.3	1.5	94.3	1.4	95.6	2.4	73.4	4.1	82.4	11.2
Woman	35.6	2.8	21.6	2.7	18.5	5.8	67.0	5.7	80.0	20.2
Other gender identity	3.6	1.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Don't know	6.7	1.6	3.6	1.3	S	S	S	S	54.8	21.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	72.3	2.2	70.2	2.4	54.0	5.9	87.3	3.8	58.2	14.7
Student teaching assistant	1.6	0.7	S	S	9.2	5.1	S	S	-	-
Faculty or instructor	3.5	0.8	2.8	0.9	11.7	3.8	S	S	S	S
Research staff	1.1	0.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other staff or administrator	2.4	0.7	S	S	3.5	1.9	2.9	1.5	S	S
Coach or trainer	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alumni	3.9	0.8	2.8	0.8	4.9	2.1	S	S	-	-
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.7	S	S	-	-	-	-
The person was not associated with [University]	25.1	1.8	27.3	2.3	34.1	5.4	14.5	3.8	15.0	8.0
Unsure about association with [University]	6.6	1.2	5.7	1.4	3.7	2.0	S	S	31.6	13.7

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	14.0	1.4	10.6	1.4	23.0	5.0	17.8	4.0	S	S
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	30.1	2.1	31.3	2.4	23.2	4.7	30.6	4.6	19.8	10.4
Teacher	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	4.6	2.6	S	S	-	-
Advisor	1.2	0.4	S	S	5.2	2.4	-	-	-	-
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.0	0.4	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Live-in residential staff	0.9	0.4	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boss or supervisor	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	S	S	-	-	S	S
Co-worker	3.5	0.9	1.1	0.5	10.5	3.4	4.3	2.3	S	S
Friend	24.5	1.8	23.0	2.0	11.8	3.7	35.2	4.7	S	S
Classmate	17.7	1.8	16.1	2.0	22.5	5.3	17.4	4.2	33.2	12.5
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	33.5	1.9	36.6	2.3	22.6	4.3	31.1	5.4	36.5	11.2
Did not know or recognize this person	9.7	1.3	11.3	2.0	10.3	3.6	S	S	28.4	12.7
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	29.2	2.2	26.4	2.8	47.5	6.0	29.7	5.0	25.8	10.8
1 time	16.0	1.7	16.1	1.8	21.0	4.9	14.4	4.2	S	S
2 times	18.9	1.7	19.1	2.1	12.1	3.6	23.2	4.5	S	S
3-5 times	23.9	1.7	26.7	2.3	12.7	3.7	22.1	4.8	22.4	13.0
6-9 times	2.9	0.7	3.7	1.0	S	S	S	S	-	-
10 or more times	9.2	1.3	8.0	1.2	4.8	2.6	8.9	3.2	25.7	14.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	44.8	0.6	60.9	0.8	39.0	1.7	35.3	1.2	23.6	2.0	63.7	4.1
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	41.5	0.8	58.9	1.0	37.2	1.9	32.5	1.4	21.7	2.5	S	S
Non-heterosexual	59.8	1.6	69.4	2.0	50.5	5.0	52.6	3.4	34.9	5.8	68.4	4.6
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	43.9	2.9	57.5	4.5	42.5	8.1	33.1	6.5	28.8	7.7	67.8	23.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	44.9	0.6	61.2	0.9	38.8	1.8	35.3	1.2	23.1	2.1	63.5	4.1
Race												
White only	47.2	0.8	62.5	1.0	43.1	1.9	35.2	1.4	29.4	2.9	66.9	4.6
Black only	46.3	3.8	57.0	4.3	38.8	11.4	38.8	10.4	S	S	S	S
Asian only	31.9	1.9	52.2	3.0	23.9	3.1	30.2	4.6	15.4	3.2	-	-
Other/multi race	46.0	2.6	62.7	3.9	47.5	6.6	41.0	5.7	21.4	6.7	52.6	13.9
Disability ⁴												
Yes	58.6	1.1	69.6	1.3	53.9	3.0	44.7	2.9	39.4	5.9	72.0	4.4
No	37.9	0.9	55.0	1.3	32.5	1.8	31.2	1.5	19.7	2.2	43.9	9.2
Intimate partner violence	11.3	0.6	15.7	0.9	7.2	0.9	10.1	1.2	4.6	1.2	20.2	5.7
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	9.8	0.6	14.2	1.0	7.3	1.0	8.9	1.3	3.4	1.0	-	-
Non-heterosexual	16.4	1.3	20.9	1.9	4.5	2.1	15.3	3.2	8.5	3.5	21.4	6.1
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	9.1	2.1	14.8	3.9	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.4	0.6	15.8	0.9	7.0	1.0	10.3	1.2	5.0	1.3	18.1	5.2
Race												
White only	11.7	0.7	16.5	1.0	7.5	1.1	9.8	1.3	5.3	1.7	14.4	5.0
Black only	21.6	5.0	23.5	6.2	-	-	30.5	13.5	S	S	-	-
Asian only	5.7	1.3	8.6	2.5	4.5	1.9	9.5	5.4	S	S	-	-
Other/multi race	11.2	2.2	12.4	2.8	12.7	4.7	7.3	3.5	S	S	58.3	19.3
Disability ⁴												
Yes	18.2	1.2	23.6	1.6	11.0	2.0	13.7	2.8	15.3	5.0	20.3	6.3
No	7.4	0.5	9.8	0.9	5.6	1.0	8.2	1.3	2.1	0.9	22.0	10.4

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	7.7	0.4	11.6	0.5	6.5	0.8	4.6	0.7	2.8	0.8	19.2	4.0
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	5.7	0.4	9.6	0.7	5.5	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.5	0.8	-	-
Non-heterosexual	15.7	1.2	18.3	1.4	10.9	2.8	14.9	3.1	4.6	3.1	21.1	4.2
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	8.8	1.7	16.1	3.4	9.4	4.7	S	S	-	-	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.6	0.4	11.4	0.5	6.2	0.8	4.7	0.7	3.0	0.8	18.6	4.0
Race												
White only	7.9	0.4	11.9	0.7	7.0	1.1	4.5	0.7	2.3	0.8	19.5	4.3
Black only	13.9	2.7	14.8	3.2	S	S	17.9	8.6	S	S	-	-
Asian only	5.3	0.9	9.2	1.7	2.6	1.1	3.6	2.0	4.4	1.9	-	-
Other/multi race	7.1	1.3	10.1	2.4	12.8	4.4	S	S	-	-	24.6	12.5
Disability ⁴												
Yes	14.4	0.9	17.8	1.2	14.3	2.5	9.7	1.9	4.6	2.2	22.6	4.9
No	4.6	0.4	7.6	0.7	3.3	0.6	3.1	0.7	2.2	0.8	12.3	6.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
<i>Contacted at least one program in university list³</i>	15.0	0.7
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
Chaplains	5.9	1.4
Office of Affirmative Action, Diversity, and Inclusion/Title IX coordinator	34.6	2.7
Office of Student Conduct	12.6	2.0
Pittsburgh Bureau of Police	14.3	1.8
Residence Assistants or Residence Directors	13.6	1.7
Sexual Harassment Assault Response and Education (SHARE)	7.3	1.4
Student Affairs	8.8	1.5
Student Health Service, Wellness Center	23.1	2.2
University Counseling Center, Wellness Center	49.6	2.2
University of Pittsburgh Police Department	19.8	2.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	22.9	3.3
A little	18.2	1.8
Somewhat	21.4	1.5
Very	20.4	2.0
Extremely	17.0	2.2
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	80.5	2.7
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	9.5	1.7
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	10.0	2.5

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ⁵			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	23.6	1.0	28.7	1.1	7.6	0.9	7.7	0.8	19.3	5.5	30.6	5.5
Penetration	11.1	0.7	14.1	0.8	2.3	0.5	2.9	0.5	9.7	3.2	18.4	4.3
Sexual touching	17.8	0.9	21.7	1.0	6.3	0.8	5.6	0.7	13.2	4.3	21.3	4.8
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	12.1	0.7	15.0	0.9	2.8	0.5	3.5	0.7	12.0	3.9	19.4	4.5
Penetration	5.1	0.5	6.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	5.7	2.7	10.3	3.3
Sexual touching	8.9	0.6	11.1	0.8	2.5	0.5	2.9	0.6	9.4	3.7	16.4	4.2
Total	29.6	1.0	34.3	1.1	9.0	0.9	8.9	0.9	22.4	5.9	36.3	6.1
Penetration	14.6	0.8	17.6	0.9	2.7	0.6	3.2	0.5	13.4	3.8	23.0	5.0
Sexual touching	23.1	0.9	26.7	1.0	7.7	0.8	6.8	0.8	14.7	4.5	29.1	5.3

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional								
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	9.5	0.7	10.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	3.4	0.7
Penetration	3.8	0.4	5.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
Sexual touching	6.9	0.7	7.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	3.1	0.7
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	4.3	0.5	6.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.7
Penetration	1.8	0.3	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	S	S
Sexual touching	3.0	0.5	4.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	2.2	0.7
Total	11.7	0.8	14.0	1.4	1.8	0.4	5.5	0.9
Penetration	5.1	0.5	6.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5
Sexual touching	8.8	0.7	10.7	1.1	1.5	0.3	5.0	0.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ³			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')												
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	9.2	0.6	22.2	1.0	6.3	0.7	10.4	1.0	32.2	6.5	32.5	5.3
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	25.0	0.9	31.9	1.1	27.2	1.5	34.5	1.5	23.6	5.6	47.6	5.7
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	31.4	1.1	30.7	1.1	27.5	1.3	29.6	1.4	28.7	5.7	41.8	5.2
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	22.3	1.1	25.7	0.9	27.4	1.3	30.0	1.5	20.7	5.0	37.3	4.7
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	9.2	0.7	12.1	0.8	10.4	0.8	14.6	1.1	9.8	3.9	25.4	4.7
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	59.7	1.2	52.3	1.1	71.2	1.3	71.0	1.6	31.9	6.2	51.0	5.8
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	48.6	1.1	41.0	1.2	57.6	1.4	57.9	1.6	22.4	5.4	37.8	5.4

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')								
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	5.9	0.5	13.2	1.1	5.1	0.6	12.1	1.8
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	23.5	0.9	29.4	1.7	29.0	1.2	34.1	2.1
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	23.0	1.2	25.9	1.5	22.7	1.1	25.2	2.0
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	19.1	0.9	26.3	1.5	23.4	1.2	30.2	1.9
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	12.1	0.8	18.1	1.3	15.7	1.0	20.9	1.9
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	64.8	1.2	63.0	1.7	74.5	1.3	75.2	2.0
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	53.4	1.2	49.2	1.6	62.1	1.4	62.0	2.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴2015 wording did not include 'other' in the question.